

Mr Lu Hua (Mr Lu), a public accountant (Registration No.: 01679), has obtained a “not satisfactory”¹ outcome on his practice review. The Public Accountants Oversight Committee ordered on 9 March 2026, among others, that:

- a. Mr Lu be restricted from performing the audit and reporting on financial statements of all public interest entities³ for a period of 24 months commencing from 24 March 2026 to 23 March 2028.
- b. Mr Lu be required to undergo a review⁴ (commonly known as “hot review”) by a hot reviewer⁵ approved by ACRA, for 9 audit engagements signed off by Mr Lu, each involving annual turnover greater than S\$10 million, within a period of 12 months commencing from 24 March 2026 to 23 March 2027.

Arising from the above order, Mr Lu shall not be an audit principal⁶ with effect from 24 March 2026 and during the currency of both the restriction and hot review orders.

24 March 2026

On 27 March 2026, Mr Lu has sought reconsideration of the outcome. The outcome is currently under review.

¹ A ‘not satisfactory’ outcome arises where there are extensive number and/or significant/severe and/or repeated non-compliances with relevant professional standards/pronouncements.

² The definition of written law can be found in section 2(1) of the Interpretation Act 1965.

³ The phrase “public interest entities” as used here has the same meaning as defined in the *Code of Professional Conduct and Ethics for Public Accountants and Accounting Entities*.

⁴ A hot review aims to uphold audit quality and improve the public accountant’s work through supervision and mentorship. Please refer to Practice Direction No. 2 of 2024: Practice Monitoring Programme – “Hot Review” Order for information on hot reviews.

⁵ A suitably qualified hot reviewer can be a public accountant or a former public accountant who has passed ACRA’s practice review. Please refer to Clarifications to Questions on Hot Review of Practice Direction No. 2 of 2024 for more details.

⁶ An audit principal is a public accountant who directly supervises or undertakes the overall oversight of a pupil’s acquisition of qualifying audit experience. The public accountant must have at least 5 years’ experience in public practice and must not be subject to any of the following PAOC orders:

- (i) An order prohibiting the public accountant from being an audit principal;
- (ii) A hot review order;
- (iii) A restriction order;
- (iv) A suspension order.